

Introduction to (KnEng) Knowledge-Engineering

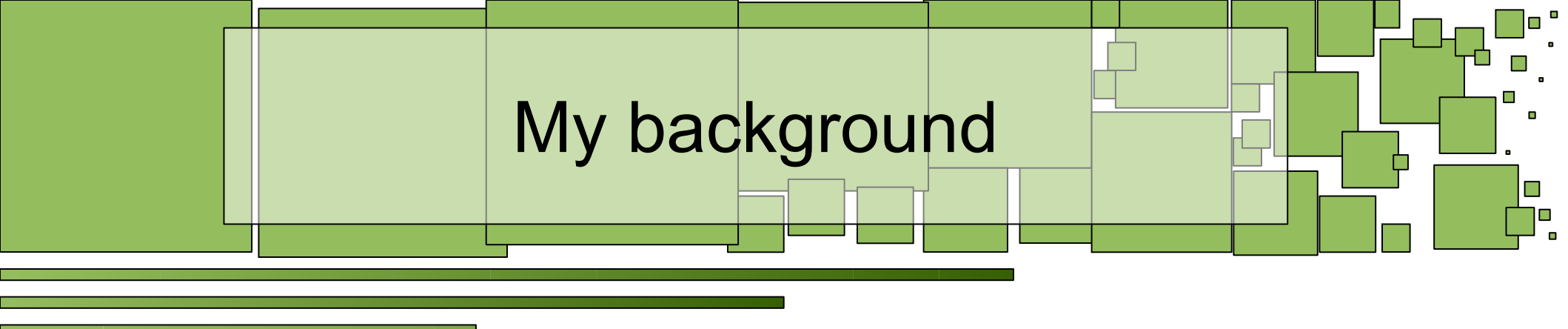
via

Examples of (engineering) knowledge-based
applications

by

Michael Bobak





My background

MS Computational Science/AI UIUC
17 years of AI in .edu/.gov/.com

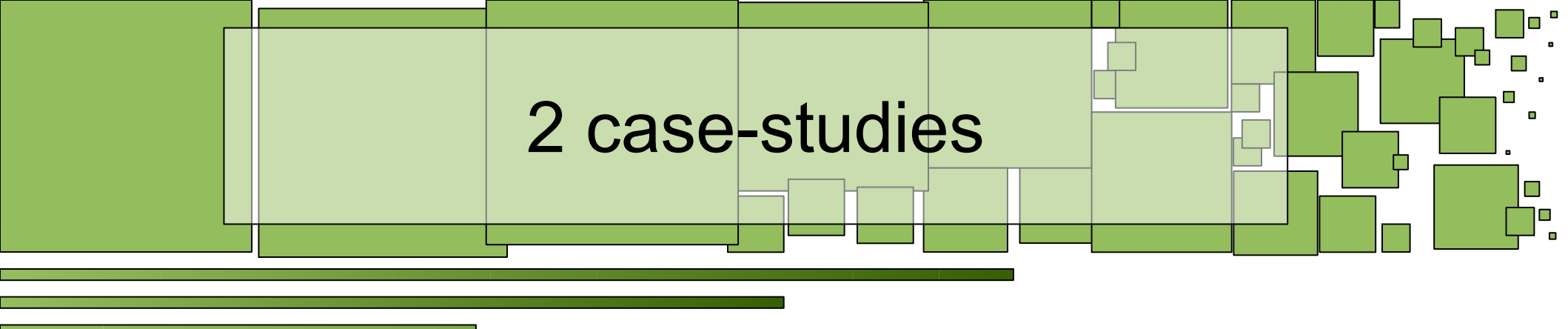




Agenda

2 case studies showing Kn-Engineering/Mgt
Giving an intro to tech/concepts:
Matching via Cases/Rules
[CBR/Rule-Based]





2 case-studies

Problem: helping CallServiceRep(CSR)s

1)phone: too much to learn, high turn-over

2)mail: large repetitive backlog



Approach to Kn-Eng/Mgt

Software Eng, focuses on software ecosystem
I focus on the Knowledge-ecosystem

Kn-Acquisition: starting with subj-matter-experts
Build description beyond DB





Solutions

Phone: match caller record against case-library of prototypical problems with associated question-tree for that problem-case, then use record to prune-Qs/simplify the trees, and present a ranked set of cases all before person gets on the line; then choose&follow proper Q-tree

Email: match email text against against a set of (bag of word)cases that represent a hierarchy of needs and products,
®exp of name/phone/etc.

Rules match on combination of (specific to general) concepts, to provide most likely request concepts; map: need+object → action

Rules map to a response composition: “thank you mr/ms... for your product-info/defect/.. request on ..., I hope this helps..”



Phone case/Qtree prune-rule

```
(defcase  
  missingPayment  
  (daysSincePayment  
    ?days > 40)  
  (resolveWith  
    mkPaymentQtree))
```

```
(defrule pruneLast3Q  
  (loanRec  
    (resolveWith  
      mkPaymentQtree)  
    (lastPayDates  
      (nil ok ok)))  
  =>  
  (removeQ last3Q  
    mkPaymentQtree))
```



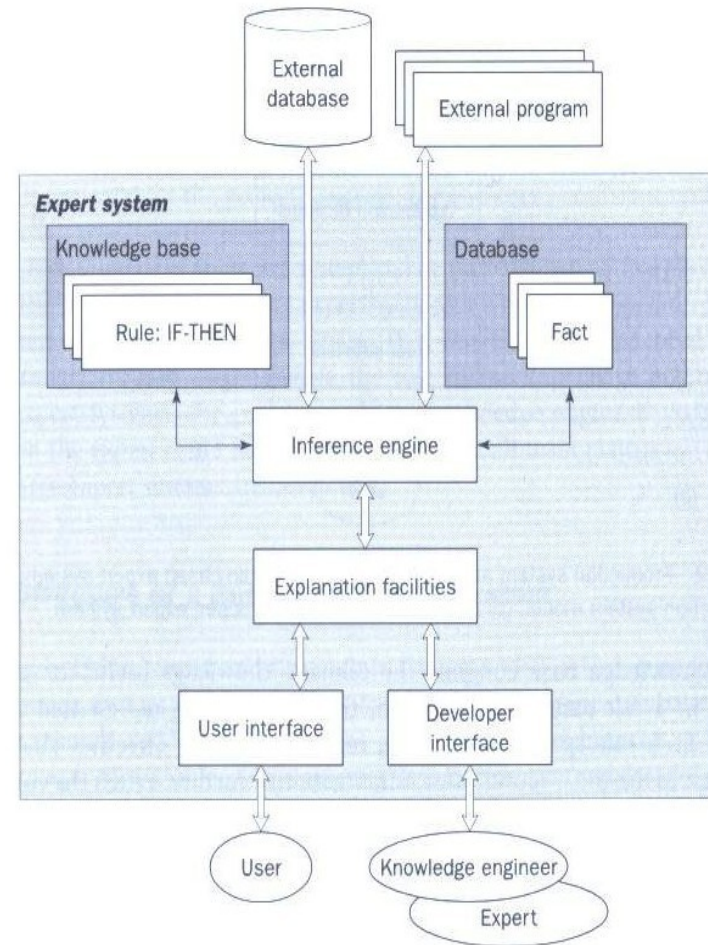
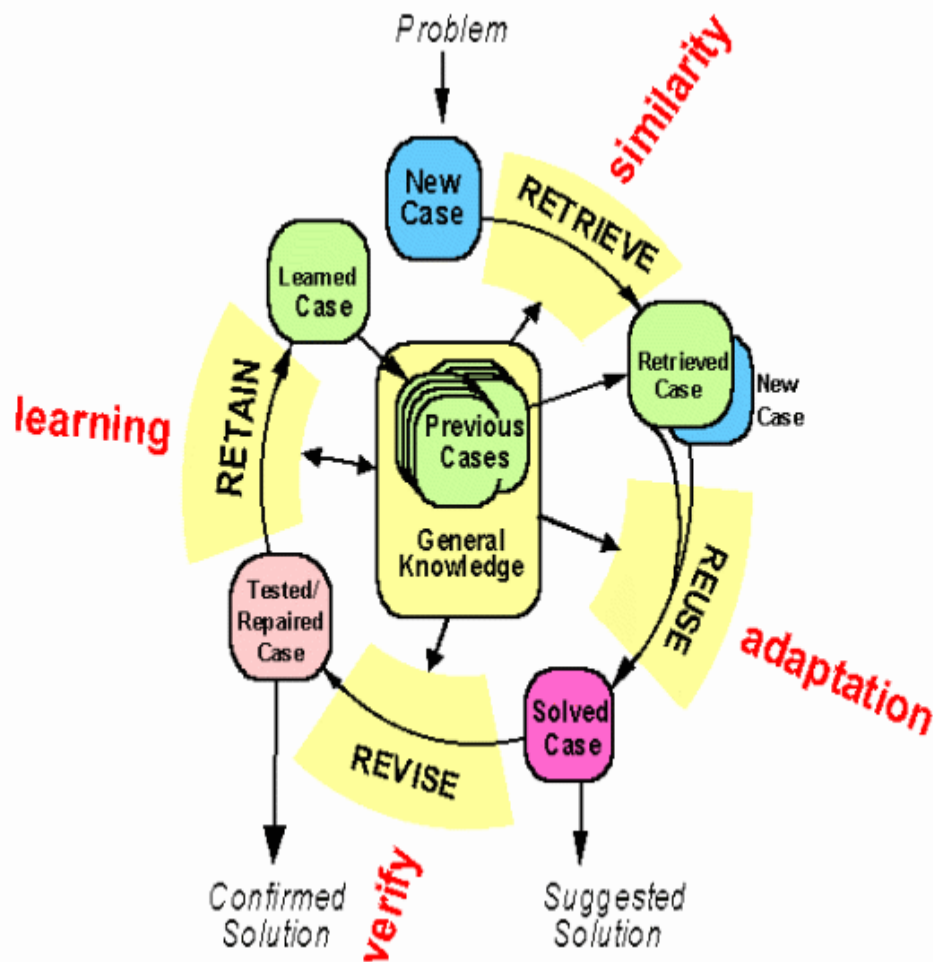
Email case/hierarchy & rules

```
(:Taxonomy (:Thing (:cases
(Query
  (product-info
    your-product that-you-carry)
  (defect-query
    problem-with broken))
(product-lines
  ((home-needs
    home-product)
  (shampoo
    best-suds))))))
```

```
(defrule map2response
  (Query ?qry)
  (product-lines ?prod)
  (customerName ?name)
=>
  (send2 ?name
    (prodInfo ?prod ?qry)))
```



Case/Rule Mgt



quickstart Protégé 3.4.4 (file:/Applications/Protege_3.4.4/pl...)

File Edit Proje Cod Windc Collabora Tool OBDA Plu OBDM Plu Diamc Algerni Help

Queries Algernon InstanceXL Jess Instance Tree

ALGERNON

Enter a Path

```

:i'd pref just mixing the classes@ins time, like w/km, I don't like combintorial class
explosion
, at least not that I have to see :it muddys what is really going on
:PRINTLN "Testing :TAXONOMY"
((:PRINTLN "Testing :TAXONOMY")
(:TAXONOMY
(:THING (LearningObj)
(EducationalActivity
(TraditionalEducationalActivity
Course+Textbook
(Simulation+Defn sd1)
(CaseStudy+Defn csd1)
(InternetEducationalActivity
(WebCourse wc1)
(VideoconferenceLecture vl1)
(VideoconferenceCaseStudy vcs1))
(HybridEducationalActivity
(Course+WebTextbook+Slides cwts1)
(WebCourse+Textbook wct1)
(VideoconferenceSimulation+ vs1)))
(EducationalMaterial
(TraditionalEducationalMaterial
(Textbook t1)
(SimulationDefn s1)
(CaseStudyDefn cs1)
(InternetEducationalMaterial
(WebOnlineTutorial
(WebExercise we1)
(RecordedLectures rl1))
(HybridEducationalMaterial
(Textbook+WebExercisies tw1)
(Textbook+RecordedLectures tr1)
(Textbook+VideoConf+WebExercisies tw1))))))
)))

```

Results

Messages

```

(HybridEducationalMaterial
(Textbook+WebExercisies tw1)
(Textbook+RecordedLectures tr1)
(Textbook+VideoConf+WebExercisies tw1))))
)))
2. TELL succeeded.

```

Algnernon 5.0.1, 03 Jan 2005, <http://algernon-j.sourceforge.net/>

quickstart Protégé 3.4.4 (file:/Applications/Protege_3.4.4/plugins/edu.uchsc.ccp.knowtator/examples/quickstart/quickstart.pprj, Protég...)

File Edit Project Code Window Collaboration Tools OBDA Plugin OBDM Plugin Diamond Algernon Help

Instance Tree Forms Queries Algernon InstanceXL Jess

CLASS BROWSER

For Project: quickstart

Class Hierarchy

- THING
 - SYSTEM-CLASS
 - knowtator support class
 - kt
 - LearningObj
 - EducationalMaterial
 - HybridEducationalMaterial
 - Textbook+VideoConf+WebExercisies (1)
 - Textbook+RecordedLectures (1)
 - Textbook+WebExercisies (1)
 - InternetEducationalMaterial (1)
 - RecordedLectures (1)
 - WebExercise (1)
 - TraditionalEducationalMaterial
 - CaseStudyDefn (1)
 - SimulationDefn (1)
 - Textbook (1)
 - EducationalActivity
 - HybridEducationalActivity
 - VideoconferenceSimulation+ (1)
 - WebCourse+Textbook (1)
 - Course+WebTextbook+Slides (1)
 - InternetEducationalActivity
 - VideoconferenceCaseStudy (1)
 - VideoconferenceLecture (1)
 - WebCourse (1)
 - TraditionalEducationalActivity (1)
 - CaseStudy+Defn (1)
 - Simulation+Defn (1)

Superclasses

- InternetEducationalActivity

INSTANCE EDITOR

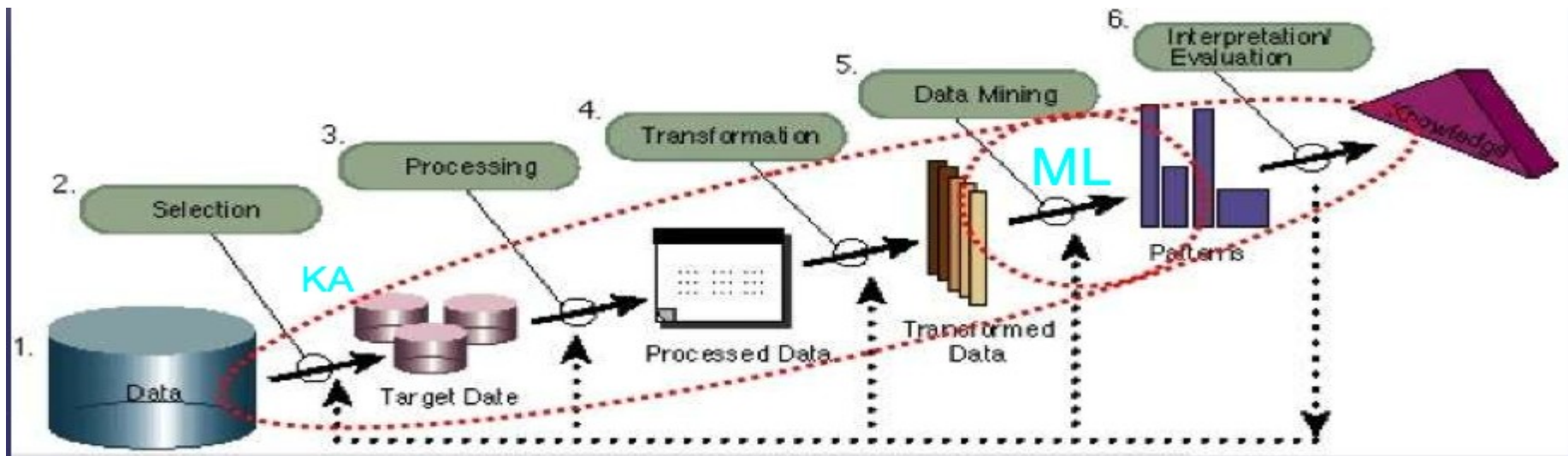
For Instance: vcs1 (instance of VideoconferenceCaseStudy)

Name: video-conf-test1

Cost: []

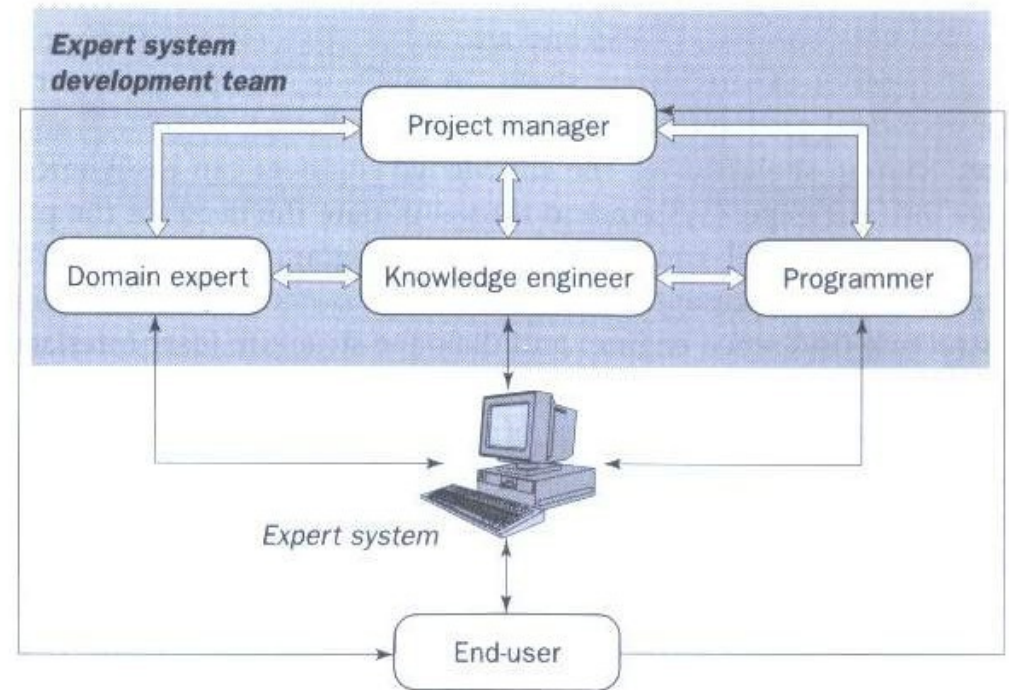
Providers: []

UsedBy: []



teamwork

Strong motivation for
Having time with
SubjMatterExperts
& having IT help provide
all the needed data
→
the best projects



rollout/measured-return(ROI)

Phone: 6months

Decrease csr learning time & turnover
Increased capacity&profit.

Email: <1year

Increased capacity, as CSR only answered when phones were slow; so huge backlog.
Handled the bulk of (boring repeat) Qs



Other examples/ Questions?

Conceptual search (medical) from free-text

Mortgage sales workflow rules from DB; Fully CBR CSR Q&A

Setup experiment control/log/learning sys

Maintain large telco diagnosis system

Two (specific) Intelligent-Tutoring-Systems (ITS):

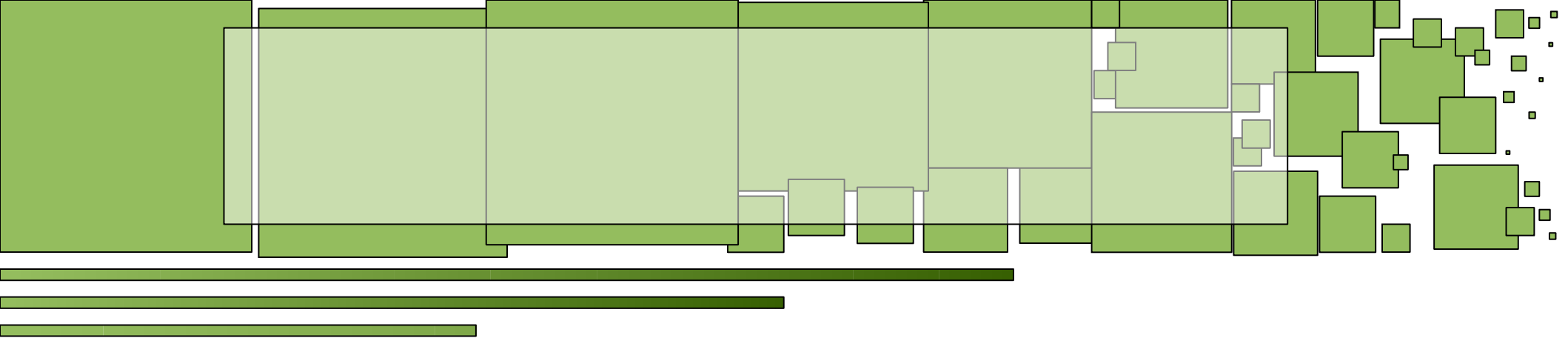
Thermodynamics tutor: MBR, rules w/TMS (explanations)

Sim-Ship in distress: sim/viz Prolog, fwd-Rules, BN

Multi-Env-Sim coordination: sim/CLIPS/PVM (distributed obj/services)

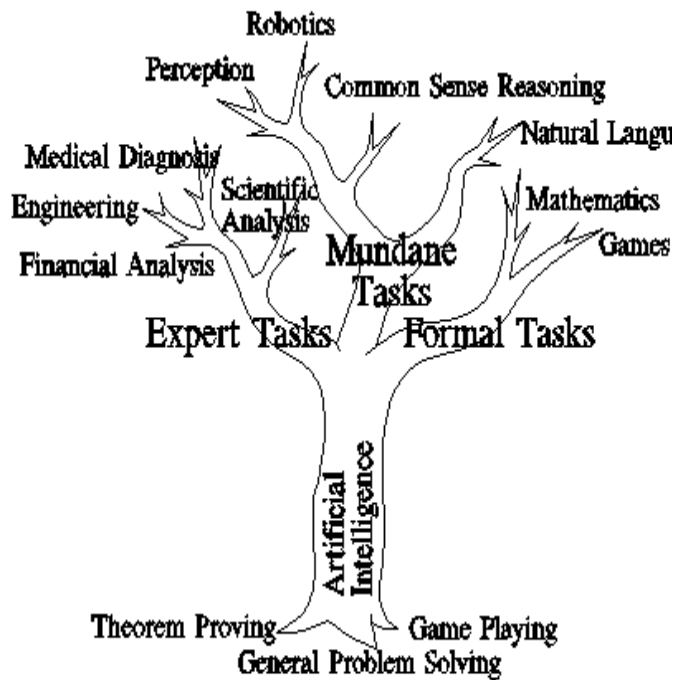
Anything else from my CV, that is of interest &/or General Questions



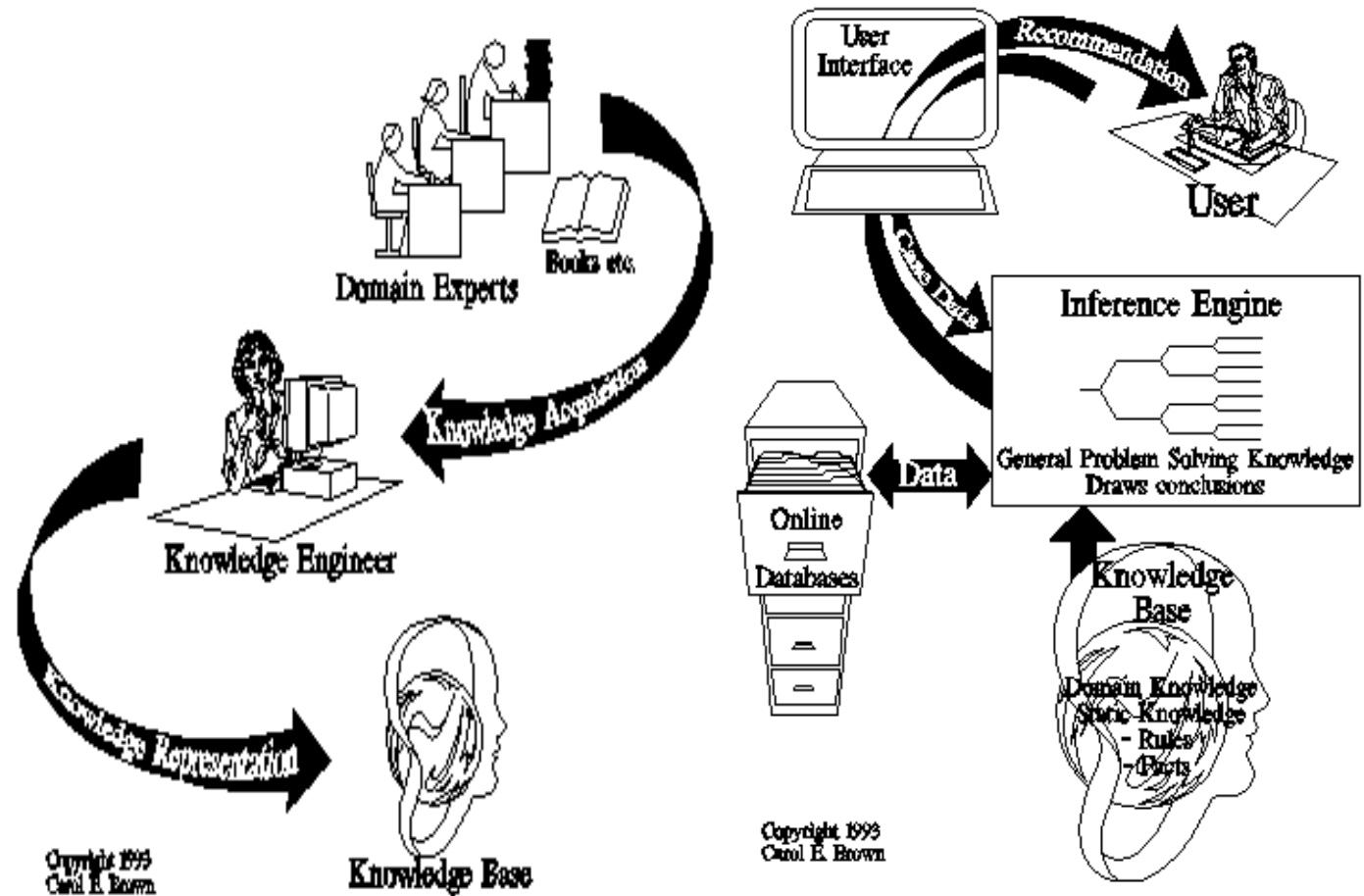


domain-KnAq->KB-sys

Task Domains of Artificial Intelligence



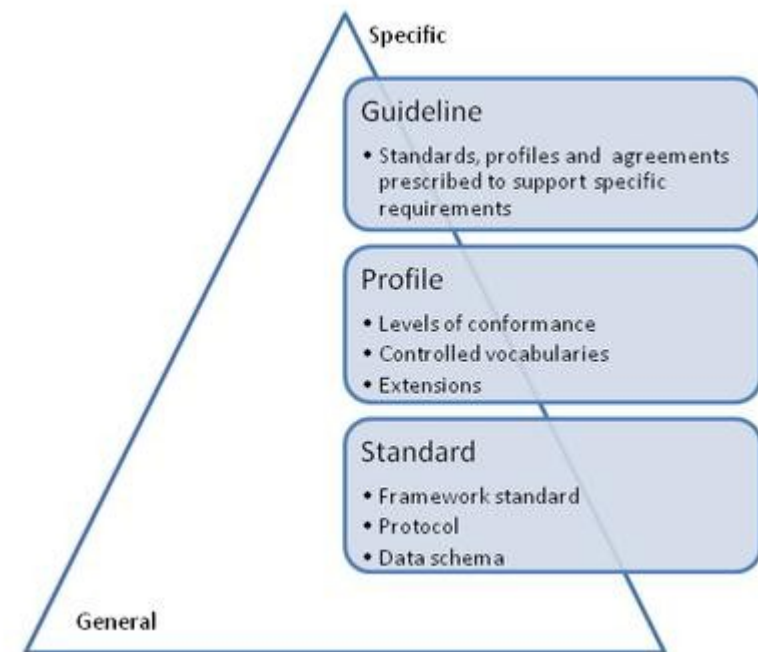
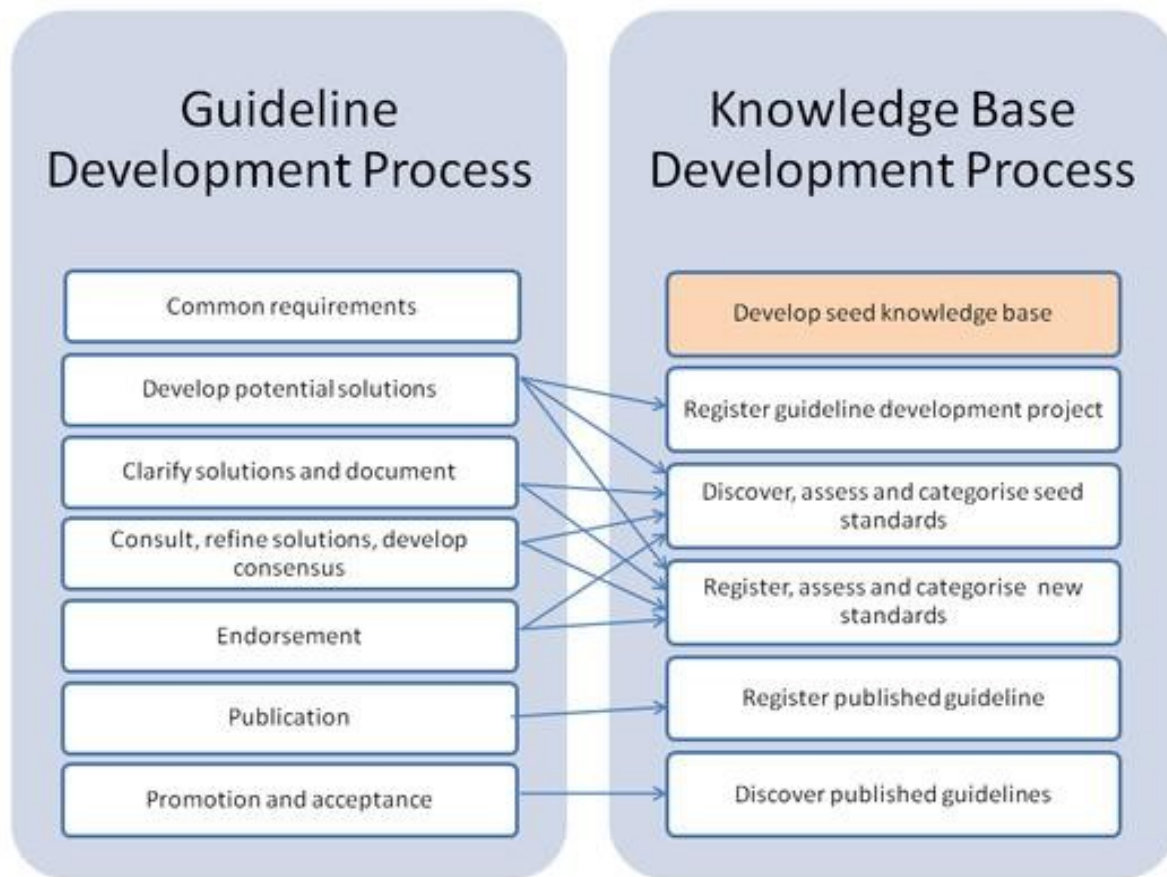
Developed from material in Rich and Knight, 1991
 Copyright Carol Brown (1999)
 Used with permission



Copyright 1999
 Carol E. Brown



Edu KB-dev example



General path to getting personalized problem solutions

- Need to represent your world & break down prob:
- Find problem state description/representations
 - Find (sub)solution-*cases* &/or *rules*-of-thumb which can match on instances of (sub)problem
 - Have system move from base-data to higher-level descriptions that are more easily mapped to final solutions for the case at hand; just as an expert in the field would do



Organizing Knowledge

- Create concept hierarchies so you can describe what you want to match at the proper level once
- '*Match* → *action*'s evolves the system state
- Match knowledge is very modular (if you)
- Value explicit over implied Kn in procedures
- This makes Kn Acq/Mgt much faster/easier



Human experts

Use knowledge in the form of rules of thumb or heuristics to solve problems in a narrow domain.

In a human brain, knowledge exists in a compiled form.

Capable of explaining a line of reasoning and providing the details.

Use inexact reasoning and can deal with incomplete, uncertain and fuzzy information.

Can make mistakes when information is incomplete or fuzzy.

Enhance the quality of problem solving via years of learning and practical training. This process is slow, inefficient and expensive.

Expert systems

Process knowledge expressed in the form of rules and use symbolic reasoning to solve problems in a **narrow domain**.

Provide a **clear separation of knowledge from its processing**.

Trace the rules fired during a problem-solving session and **explain how** a particular conclusion was reached and **why** specific data was needed.

Permit **inexact reasoning** and can deal with incomplete, uncertain and fuzzy data.

Can make mistakes when data is incomplete or fuzzy.

Enhance the quality of problem solving by adding new rules or adjusting old ones in the knowledge base. When new knowledge is acquired, **changes are easy** to accomplish.

Conventional programs

Process data and use algorithms, a series of well-defined operations, to solve general numerical problems.

Do not separate knowledge from the control structure to process this knowledge.

Do not explain how a particular result was obtained and why input data was needed.

Work only on problems where data is complete and exact.

Provide no solution at all, or a wrong one, when data is incomplete or fuzzy.

Enhance the quality of problem solving by changing the program code, which affects both the knowledge and its processing, making changes difficult.



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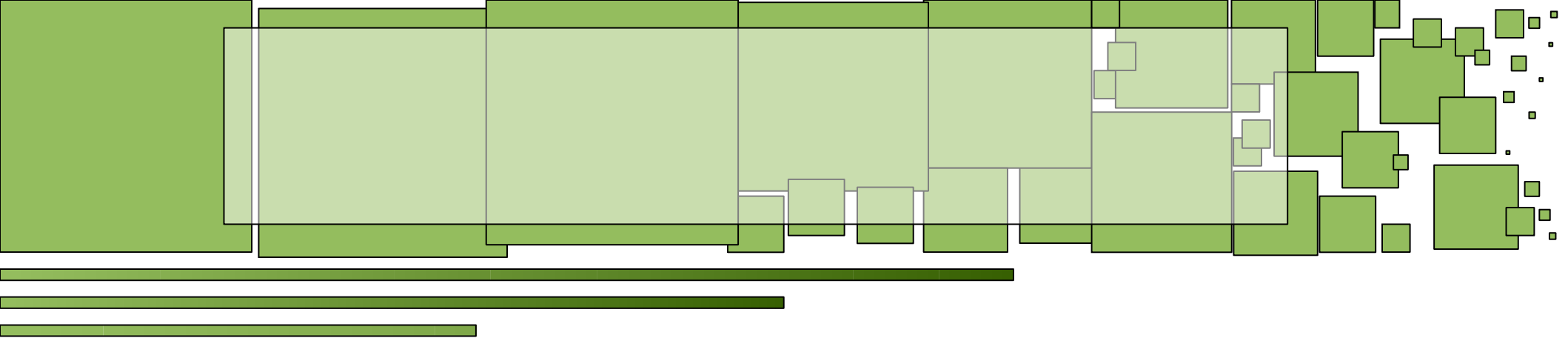


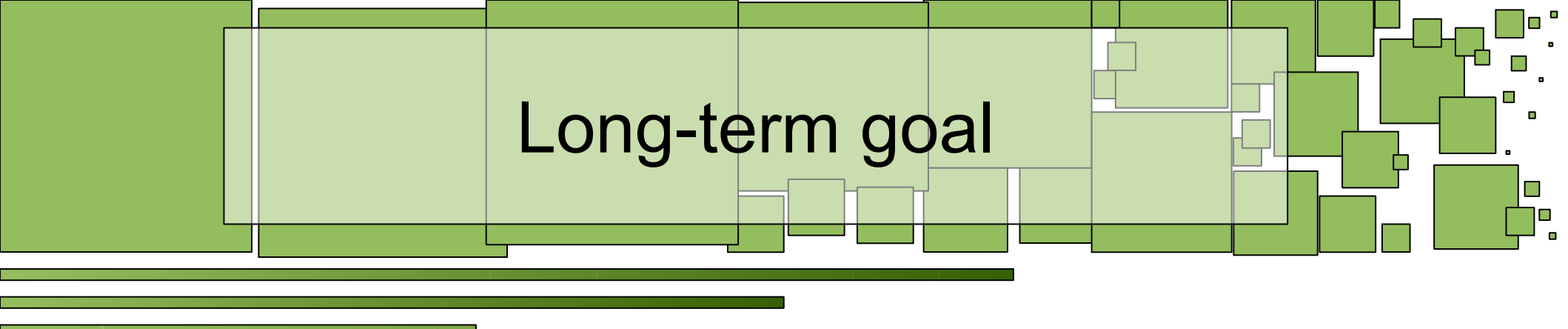
Challenges to building a KB sys

Getting time with motivated sets of Subject-Matter-Experts, and having as few distractions in tasks that do not pertain to finding, capturing/routing the data/knowledge, to create the core KB/reasoning.

The best projects are when the current team: end-users, mgt, & IT are all on board&ready to help







Long-term goal

- An easy to build & maintain system w/high ROI
- Take the largest chunk of the problem that can be solved with the least amount of effort
- Find/organize/extend Kn-Representation just enough so can represent matching for state transitions towards finding the best final goal



The Present Situation

- Any aid centered around what is presently captured in DB; usually just display/manipulation
- Rest done with text based manuals
- Usually little culling of useless options and no direction toward most likely next steps
- Have to look up in manuals, vs having the more tedious rules applied automatically



Development up to present

- Closed/inflexible *implied* use of knowledge
- Data might be viewed&used but not Kn
- This comes from old problem outlooks
- This turns out not to fit well w/new Kn economy
- Still works on old(er) problems though



Potential Alternatives

- Can keep all useful-kn/description closed
- Or open it up in an *explicit/modular/usable* way
- Adding stove-piped procedures is familiar
- Explicit KnMgt&use/reasoning reusably scales
- Old way slows dev; change raise costs quickly
- New way: better return, without cost going up



Recommendation

- Start incrementally augmenting old systems to be able to solve new problems
- Know that you have captured only little bit of your Kn; much of what you have is outside a DB&even w/in it relationships not made explicit in any machine actionable way
- It is time to get as much of what you already have (in DBs) & can easily move into computable forms, over&start exercising it
- And prep for further efficient capture/extraction/learning
- Having knowledge in computable forms can allow for a new generation of problem solving & speed ups, that scale well
- Start picking the low hanging fruit; get people to task/focused
- SubjectMatterExperts, KnEng/Coordinators, &technologists



Real World Examples

- Usually add as little representation as possible and do no learning; but still get a big 1st jump
- If your problem is a little more open ended &/or you want to automate more for an end user without having much expert aid; then you should plan to organize/capture/use a bit more
- Many examples, but will use 2 that show some of the types of matching that is often useful
- I have many others that can help explain other facets

